Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 8 Video Guide for The American Pageant

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| **Big Idea**  **Questions** | **Guided Notes** | **Areas of**  **Concern** |
| Which country/group posed the greatest threat to the British colonies in the early 18th century?  Which of these is an indirect tax? Give TWO examples.  HOW did England’s ability to enlist foreign soldiers change the war?  HOW did fighting defensively on a large agriculturally self-sufficient battlefield change the war in favor of the colonists?  What is republican-ism?  What was the philosophy behind the Radical Whigs?  Why are the “loyalists” so loyal to the King and Britain?  Why was the Battle of Saratoga so important for the colonists?  Foreshadow some possible groups the Americans will face-off against in the years to come AND explain why? | **Chapter 7 Review, AGAIN**   * **Mnemonic device: “\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_”** * King George ignores 1st CC “Declaration of Rights” (and grievances). * Fighting begins at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Paul Revere) and continues to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (“shot heard round the world”).   **Imperial (British) Strength and Weakness**  Strengths: Weaknesses:   |  | | --- | | * Population 7.5 vs. 2.5 million * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Naval power * Ability to hire foreign soldiers   (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)   * American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Native Americans |  |  | | --- | | * Issues in Ireland * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waiting to get back at the British   (F & I War)   * American sympathizers in Britain (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) * Needed complete victory * Far from “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” * America is very large * No single \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   **Colonist (“American”) Pluses and Minuses**  Pluses: Minuses:   |  | | --- | | * Poor Organization/Unity * Jealousy * Economic difficulties   1. Print paper money to the point of hyper inflation |  |  | | --- | | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (GW, Franklin) * Foreign Aid (M. de Lafayette) * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Fighting Defensively * Knowledge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |   **Bunker Hill and Hessian Hirelings**   * April 1775-July 1776, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were still “loyal” to the crown, but the “Americans” were building an army and navy, and fighting continued. * June 1775: Bunker Hill (British) gives the colonists confidence. * July 1775: the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” adopts the Olive Branch Petition professing American loyalty to the crown, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declares the colonists in rebellion.  **Thomas Paine Preaches Common Sense**   * January 1776, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (who came from Britain one year earlier) writes *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*. * Pamphlet that preached \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Based upon the need for the consent of the governed.   **Paine and the Idea of “Republicanism”**   * All representatives should derive their power ­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Colonists had already been practicing this form of government in some areas.   Examples:  **Jefferson’s “Explanation” of Independence**   * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approved the Declaration of Independence on July 4th, 1776.   1. Written by Thomas Jefferson, then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   2. Jefferson borrowed ideas from the enlightenments \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as Thomas Paine, and others.   * More or less a list of wrongs committed by the King.   **Patriots and Loyalists**   * Revolution was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Patriots (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) fought both the British and the Loyalists.   1. At the same time, many Americans were indifferent to the war.   2. What groups were the most loyal?      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   **The Loyalist Exodus**   * Following the signing of the DOI, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or faced persecution. * Many remained and fought for the British, and some served as spies.   **General Washington at Bay**   * Battle of Long Island: The British decide to take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a base of operation, with its large port, and many loyalists. * ­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not stand a chance, and retreated to New Jersey   1. The big issue: why didn’t Howe (British) chase down and crush the small colonial army?   **Burgoyne’s Blundering & Revolution or Diplomacy?**   * Burgoyne was sent to control the Hudson River & NE. * He’s defeated in two separate battles at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * Considered by many as the turning point in the war, causes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join the fight.   1. Model Treaty: only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suggested by John Adams.   1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political connection  2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military connection  3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ connection!  **The Colonial War Becomes a Wider War**   * The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ join the French to fight the British on the seas.   1. What’s in it for them? * The British are forced to consolidate their troops in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   **Blow and Counterblow**   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pulls a uh...“Benedict Arnold.”   1. Tries to sell out West Point (on the Hudson River) to British. The agreement was uncovered and Arnold fled to the British. * The British attempt to roll up the colonies from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   **The Land Frontier and the Sea Frontier**   * Native Americans fight on both sides, causing many problems in the frontier areas. * Americans = not an effective navy but they hire privateers   1. Private ships hired to harass the British Navy, basically legalized piracy.   **Yorktown and the Final Curtain**   * 1780-1781: Difficult time for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_…currency was vary inflated, offered to pay debts at 2.5 cents on the dollar * Cornwallis: struggling in the south sets up at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be resupplied. * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ marches on Yorktown, while the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blockade the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships. Cornwallis is forced to surrender in October 1781.   **Peace at Paris**   * Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, officially ends the Revolutionary War (Franklin, J. Adams, J. Jay). * The United States was granted land as far \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands were returned, and the United States agrees to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Britain collecting debts from Americans.   **A New Nation Legitimized**   * Why such generous terms?   1. To keep the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the side from getting too close with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).      1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ didn’t object to the treaty as they were happy to have to stop spending money on the conflict. |  |